ACS during COVID-19 Pandemic



Working committee: Dr Shaiful Azmi Yahaya (Chairperson), Dr Kamaraj Selvaraj, Dr Al Fazir Omar, Dr Choo Gim Hooi, Dr Amin Ariff Nuruddin, Dr Khiew Ning Zan, Dr Kumara Gurupparan Ganesan, Dr Ramesh Singh Veriah, Dr Rosli Mohd Ali, Prof Wan Azman Wan Ahmad

- Acute coronary syndrome (ACS) in COVID-19 pandemic poses a challenge as we have to weigh the emergent cardiac risk to the patient, yet reduce the risk of COVID-19 spread amongst healthcare workers
- There have been reports of COVID-19 cases presenting as ACS such as myo-pericarditis with normal coronary arteries
- Therefore, we are recommending a conservative approach towards ACS patients
- Thrombolysis will be the mainstay for STEMI treatment (as per algorithm)
- Percutaneous coronary intervention (PCI) is then recommended only for RESCUE PCI or once COVID-19 Negative status is confirmed; perform PCI with full personal protection equipment (PPE) and terminal cleaning of cath lab post procedure
- Patients under Investigation (PUI) should be monitored in a negative pressure room or open general ward with adequate isolation until proven COVID-19 negative
- It is important to liaise with your Infectious Disease (ID) physician regarding treatment strategies

ICSM 01 Apr 2020

