

Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)

Situation Report - 132

Data as received by WHO from national authorities by 10:00 CEST, 31 May 2020

Highlights

Today we celebrate [World No Tobacco Day](#). Smoking kills 8 million people worldwide each year and is [associated with increased severity of disease and death in hospitalized COVID-19 patients](#).

People living with noncommunicable diseases (NCDs) are more vulnerable to becoming severely ill or dying from COVID-19. The pandemic has also caused NCD service disruption according to [preliminary results of a rapid assessment](#), and WHO encourages governments to 'build back better'.

The President of Costa Rica and WHO Director-General Dr Tedros launched the [COVID-19 Technology Access Pool](#), a policy initiative aimed at making vaccines, tests, treatments and other health technologies to fight COVID-19 accessible to all. The initiative has [five priority areas](#).

Dr Hans Henri P. Kluge, WHO Regional Director for Europe, has released a statement analysing the COVID-19 pandemic in Europe and emphasizing that [recovery must lead to a different economy. an economy of well-being](#).

The WHO Regional Office for Africa has urged caution as countries ease lockdowns. WHO Regional Director Dr Moeti stressed that ["Ending a lockdown is not an event. but a process..."](#)

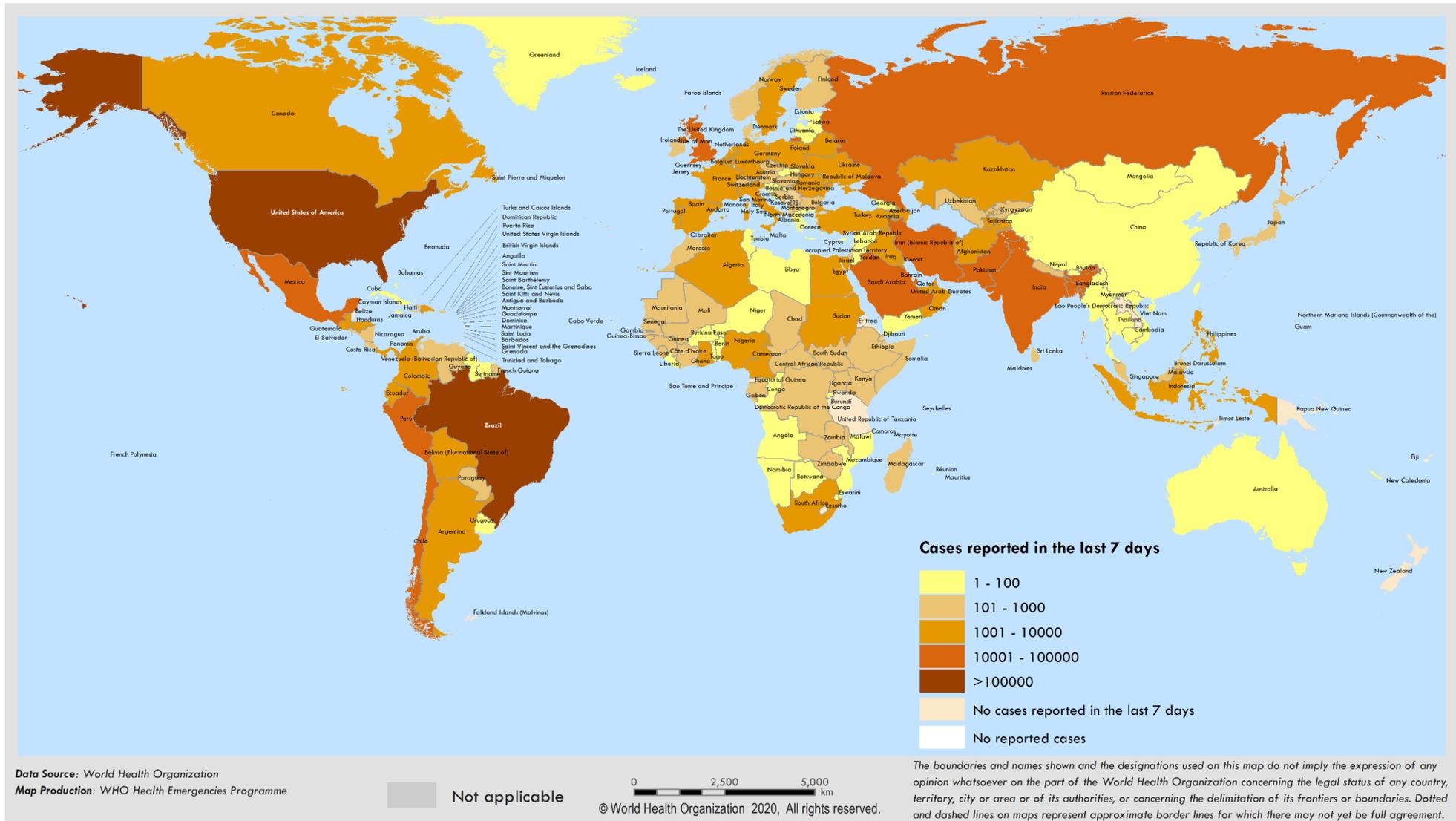
Situation in numbers (by WHO Region)

Total (new cases in last 24 hours)

Globally	5 934 936 cases (117 551)	367 166 deaths (4 461)
Africa	100 610 cases (3 708)	2 554 deaths (72)
Americas	2 743 793 cases (66 293)	157 702 deaths (3 094)
Eastern Mediterranean	505 001 cases (15 080)	12 353 deaths (275)
Europe	2 142 547 cases (20 197)	180 085 deaths (732)
South-East Asia	260 579 cases (11 054)	7 431 deaths (274)
Western Pacific	181 665 cases (1 219)	7 028 deaths (14)

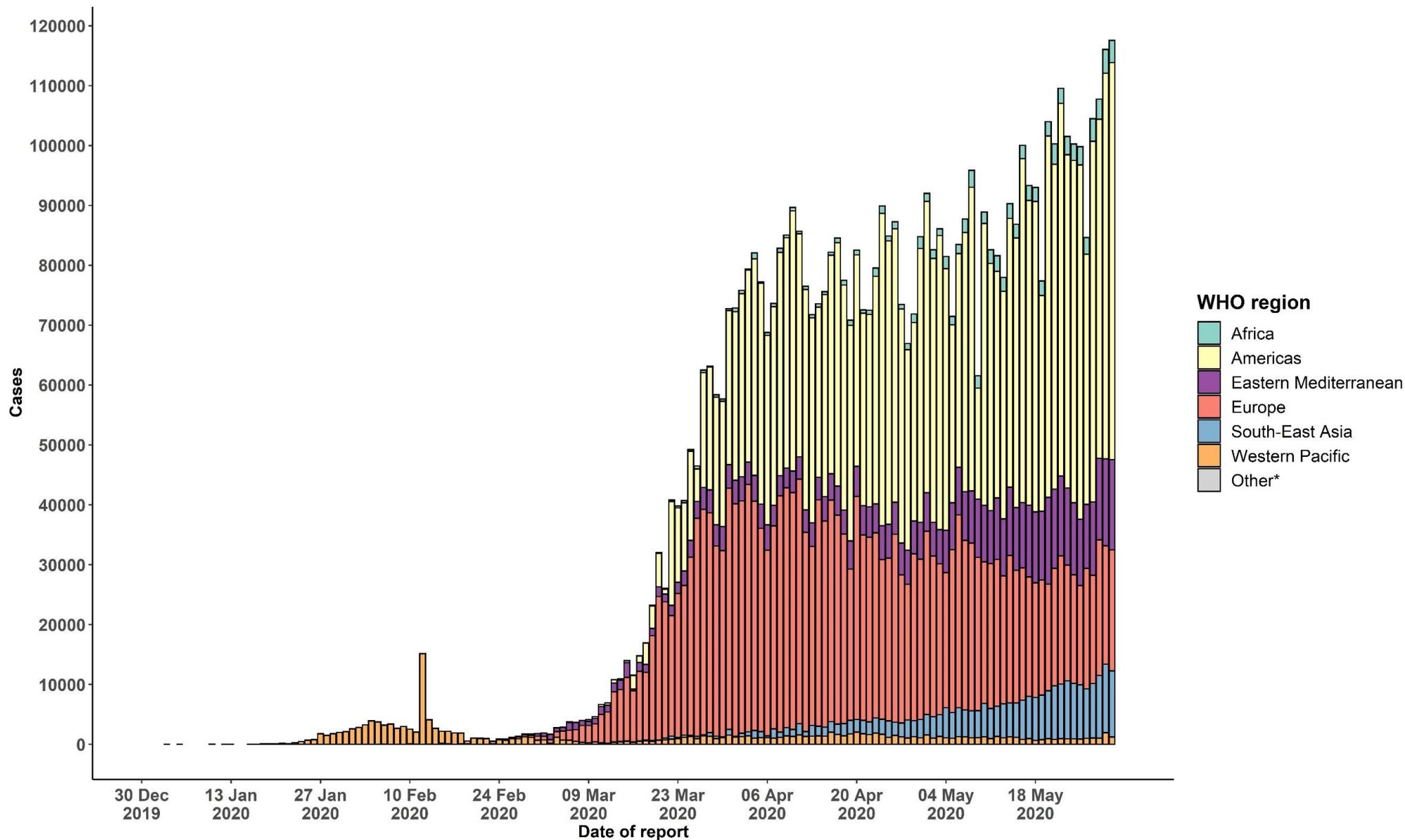
Surveillance

Figure 1. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the last seven days by country, territory or area, 25 May to 31 May**



**See [Annex 1](#) for data, table and figure notes.

Figure 2. Number of confirmed COVID-19 cases, by date of report and WHO region, 30 December 2019 through 31 May 2020**



**See [Annex 1](#) for data, table and figure notes.

Table 1. Countries, territories or areas with reported laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 cases and deaths, by WHO region. Data as of 10 AM CEST, 31 May 2020**

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Africa						
South Africa	30 967	1 727	643	32	Community transmission	0
Nigeria	9 855	553	273	12	Community transmission	0
Algeria	9 267	133	646	8	Community transmission	0
Ghana	7 768	152	35	1	Community transmission	0
Cameroon	5 659	223	185	8	Community transmission	0
Guinea	3 706	50	23	1	Community transmission	0
Senegal	3 535	106	42	1	Community transmission	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2 965	133	68	0	Community transmission	0
Côte d'Ivoire	2 799	49	33	1	Community transmission	0
Gabon	2 613	0	15	0	Community transmission	1
Kenya	1 888	143	63	1	Community transmission	0
Guinea-Bissau	1 256	0	8	0	Community transmission	1
Mali	1 250	24	76	3	Community transmission	0
Ethiopia	1 063	95	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Zambia	1 057	0	7	0	Community transmission	3
Equatorial Guinea	1 043	0	12	0	Community transmission	7
South Sudan	994	0	10	0	Clusters of cases	2
Niger	956	1	64	0	Community transmission	0
Central African Republic	874	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	1
Burkina Faso	853	6	53	0	Community transmission	0
Sierra Leone	852	23	46	1	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Chad	759	0	65	0	Community transmission	1
Madagascar	758	60	6	1	Clusters of cases	0
Congo	587	0	19	0	Community transmission	1
United Republic of Tanzania	509	0	21	0	Community transmission	23
Mauritania	483	60	21	1	Clusters of cases	0
Uganda	446	36	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Togo	428	0	13	0	Community transmission	1
Cabo Verde	421	16	4	0	Clusters of cases	0
Rwanda	359	4	1	1	Sporadic cases	0
Mauritius	335	0	10	0	Clusters of cases	1
São Tomé and Príncipe	295	0	10	0	Clusters of cases	4
Eswatini	283	4	2	0	Clusters of cases	0
Liberia	280	7	27	0	Community transmission	0
Malawi	279	6	4	0	Clusters of cases	0
Mozambique	244	10	2	0	Clusters of cases	0
Benin	232	14	3	0	Community transmission	0
Zimbabwe	174	25	4	0	Sporadic cases	0
Angola	84	3	4	0	Clusters of cases	0
Comoros	43	0	2	0	Community transmission	6
Burundi	42	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	13
Eritrea	39	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	42
Botswana	35	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	6
Gambia	25	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	8

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Namibia	23	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Seychelles	11	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	54
Lesotho	2	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	8
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Mayotte	1 743	44	21	0	Clusters of cases	0
Réunion	471	1	1	0	Clusters of cases	0
Americas						
United States of America	1 716 078	21 214	101 567	1 263	Community transmission	0
Brazil	465 166	26 928	27 878	1 124	Community transmission	0
Peru	148 285	6 506	4 230	131	Community transmission	0
Chile	94 858	4 220	997	53	Community transmission	0
Canada	89 741	885	6 996	78	Community transmission	0
Mexico	84 627	3 227	9 415	371	Community transmission	0
Ecuador	38 571	0	3 334	0	Community transmission	1
Colombia	26 688	1 322	853	31	Community transmission	0
Dominican Republic	16 908	377	498	10	Community transmission	0
Argentina	14 702	0	510	0	Community transmission	1
Panama	12 531	400	326	6	Community transmission	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	8 731	344	300	7	Community transmission	0
Honduras	4 886	134	199	3	Community transmission	0
Guatemala	4 607	259	90	10	Community transmission	0
El Salvador	2 395	117	44	2	Community transmission	0
Cuba	2 025	20	83	1	Clusters of cases	0
Haiti	1 584	141	35	0	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1 370	43	14	3	Community transmission	0
Costa Rica	1 022	22	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Paraguay	964	47	11	0	Community transmission	0
Nicaragua	885	0	35	0	Community transmission	2
Uruguay	816	5	22	0	Clusters of cases	0
Jamaica	575	6	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Guyana	150	0	11	0	Clusters of cases	1
Trinidad and Tobago	116	0	8	0	Sporadic cases	33
Bahamas	101	0	11	0	Clusters of cases	1
Barbados	92	0	7	0	Clusters of cases	6
Antigua and Barbuda	25	0	3	0	Clusters of cases	27
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	25	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	2
Grenada	23	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	4
Belize	18	0	2	0	Sporadic cases	46
Saint Lucia	18	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	26
Dominica	16	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	50
Saint Kitts and Nevis	15	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	40
Suriname	12	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	2
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Puerto Rico	3 718	71	133	1	Community transmission	0
French Guiana	436	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	1
Martinique	200	3	14	0	Clusters of cases	0
Guadeloupe	162	0	14	0	Clusters of cases	1
Cayman Islands	141	1	1	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Bermuda	140	0	9	0	Clusters of cases	1
Aruba	101	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	25
Sint Maarten	78	0	15	0	Sporadic cases	17
United States Virgin Islands	69	0	6	0	Clusters of cases	20
Saint Martin	41	1	3	0	Sporadic cases	0
Curaçao	20	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	2
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	13	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	35
Turks and Caicos Islands	12	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	33
Montserrat	11	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	47
British Virgin Islands	8	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	15
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	7	0	0	0	No cases	5
Saint Barthélemy	6	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	61
Anguilla	3	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	57
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	53
Eastern Mediterranean						
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	148 950	2 282	7 734	57	Community transmission	0
Saudi Arabia	83 384	1 618	480	22	Clusters of cases	0
Pakistan	69 496	3 039	1 483	88	Clusters of cases	0
Qatar	55 262	2 355	36	0	Community transmission	0
United Arab Emirates	33 896	726	262	2	Pending	0
Kuwait	26 192	1 008	205	11	Clusters of cases	0
Egypt	23 449	1 367	913	34	Clusters of cases	0
Afghanistan	15 094	651	250	2	Clusters of cases	0
Bahrain	10 793	344	17	2	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Oman	10 423	603	42	1	Clusters of cases	0
Morocco	7 780	66	204	2	Clusters of cases	0
Iraq	6 179	306	195	10	Clusters of cases	0
Sudan	4 800	279	262	29	Community transmission	0
Djibouti	3 194	280	22	2	Clusters of cases	0
Somalia	1 916	88	73	1	Sporadic cases	0
Lebanon	1 191	19	26	0	Clusters of cases	0
Tunisia	1 076	5	48	0	Community transmission	0
Jordan	734	4	9	0	Clusters of cases	0
Yemen	314	27	78	12	Pending	0
Libya	130	12	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Syrian Arab Republic	122	0	4	0	Community transmission	2
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
occupied Palestinian territory	626	1	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Europe						
Russian Federation	405 843	9 268	4 693	138	Clusters of cases	0
The United Kingdom	272 830	1 604	38 376	215	Community transmission	0
Spain	239 600	664	29 043	4	Community transmission	0
Italy	232 664	416	33 340	111	Community transmission	0
Germany	181 482	286	8 500	11	Community transmission	0
Turkey	163 103	983	4 515	26	Community transmission	0
France	148 436	1 779	28 717	57	Community transmission	0
Belgium	58 186	125	9 453	10	Community transmission	0
Netherlands	46 257	131	5 951	20	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Belarus	41 658	894	229	5	Community transmission	0
Sweden	37 113	637	4 395	45	Community transmission	0
Portugal	32 203	257	1 396	13	Community transmission	0
Switzerland	30 762	17	1 656	0	Community transmission	0
Ireland	24 929	53	1 651	6	Community transmission	0
Ukraine	23 672	468	708	12	Community transmission	0
Poland	23 571	416	1 061	10	Community transmission	0
Romania	19 133	151	1 253	13	Community transmission	0
Israel	17 012	203	284	3	Pending	0
Austria	16 638	44	668	0	Community transmission	0
Denmark	11 633	40	571	3	Community transmission	0
Serbia	11 381	27	242	0	Pending	0
Kazakhstan	10 858	476	38	1	Clusters of cases	0
Armenia	9 282	355	131	4	Community transmission	0
Czechia	9 230	34	319	0	Clusters of cases	0
Norway	8 411	0	236	0	Clusters of cases	1
Republic of Moldova	8 098	202	294	5	Community transmission	0
Finland	6 826	50	316	2	Pending	0
Azerbaijan	5 246	257	61	3	Clusters of cases	0
Luxembourg	4 016	4	110	0	Clusters of cases	0
Hungary	3 867	26	524	7	Community transmission	0
Tajikistan	3 807	121	47	0	Pending	0
Uzbekistan	3 554	41	14	0	Clusters of cases	0
Greece	2 915	6	175	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Bulgaria	2 513	14	140	1	Clusters of cases	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2 493	9	152	0	Community transmission	0
Croatia	2 246	1	103	0	Community transmission	0
North Macedonia	2 164	34	131	5	Clusters of cases	0
Estonia	1 865	6	67	0	Pending	0
Iceland	1 806	1	10	0	Community transmission	0
Kyrgyzstan	1 748	26	16	0	Clusters of cases	0
Lithuania	1 670	8	70	2	Community transmission	0
Slovakia	1 521	1	28	0	Clusters of cases	0
Slovenia	1 473	0	108	0	Clusters of cases	2
Albania	1 136	14	33	0	Clusters of cases	0
Latvia	1 065	1	24	0	Clusters of cases	0
Cyprus	943	2	17	0	Clusters of cases	0
Georgia	783	26	12	0	Community transmission	0
Andorra	764	0	51	0	Community transmission	2
San Marino	687	0	42	0	Community transmission	2
Malta	616	0	7	0	Sporadic cases	2
Montenegro	324	0	9	0	Clusters of cases	25
Monaco	98	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	7
Liechtenstein	83	0	1	0	Pending	35
Holy See	12	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	24
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Kosovo ^[1]	1 064	16	30	0	Community transmission	0
Isle of Man	336	0	24	0	Pending	9

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ¹	Days since last reported case
Jersey	308	0	29	0	Community transmission	2
Guernsey	252	0	13	0	Community transmission	28
Faroe Islands	187	0	0	0	Pending	37
Gibraltar	161	3	0	0	Clusters of cases	0
Greenland	13	0	0	0	Pending	2
South-East Asia						
India	182 143	8 380	5 164	193	Clusters of cases	0
Bangladesh	44 608	1 764	610	28	Clusters of cases	0
Indonesia	25 773	557	1 573	53	Community transmission	0
Thailand	3 081	4	57	0	Clusters of cases	0
Maldives	1 672	81	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Sri Lanka	1 620	62	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Nepal	1 401	189	6	0	Sporadic cases	0
Myanmar	224	17	6	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bhutan	33	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Timor-Leste	24	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	37
Western Pacific						
China	84 570	5	4 645	0	Clusters of cases	0
Singapore	34 366	506	23	0	Clusters of cases	0
Philippines	17 224	590	950	8	Community transmission	0
Japan	16 851	47	891	5	Clusters of cases	0
Republic of Korea	11 468	27	270	1	Clusters of cases	0
Malaysia	7 762	30	115	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed cases	Total confirmed new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification ⁱ	Days since last reported case
Australia	7 185	12	103	0	Clusters of cases	0
New Zealand	1 154	0	22	0	Clusters of cases	9
Viet Nam	328	1	0	0	Clusters of cases	0
Mongolia	179	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Brunei Darussalam	141	0	2	0	Clusters of cases	23
Cambodia	125	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic	19	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	48
Fiji	18	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	40
Papua New Guinea	8	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	38
Territoriesⁱⁱ						
Guam	166	1	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
French Polynesia	60	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	25
Northern Mariana Islands (Commonwealth of the)	22	0	2	0	Pending	9
New Caledonia	19	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	2
Subtotal for all regions	5 934 195	117 551	367 153	4 461		
Other*	741	0	13	0	Not applicable	-
Grand total	5 934 936	117 551	367 166	4 461		

** See [Annex 1](#) for data, table and figure notes.

Technical guidance and other resources

- To view all technical guidance documents regarding COVID-19, please go to [this webpage](#).
- Updates from WHO regional offices
 - [WHO AFRO](#)
 - [WHO PAHO](#)
 - [WHO EMRO](#)
 - [WHO SEARO](#)
 - [WHO EURO](#)
 - [WHO WPRO](#)
- [Research and Development](#)
- [Online courses on COVID-19](#) and in [additional national languages](#)
- [The Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan](#) (SPRP) outlining the support the international community can provide to all countries to prepare and respond to the virus
- [WHO Health Emergency dashboard](#)
- [Weekly COVID-19 Operations Updates](#)

Recommendations and advice for the public

- [Protect yourself](#)
- [Questions and answers](#)
- [Travel advice](#)
- [EPI-WIN](#): tailored information for individuals, organizations and communities

Case definitions

WHO periodically updates the [Global Surveillance for human infection with coronavirus disease \(COVID-19\)](#) document which includes surveillance definitions.

Definition of COVID-19 death

COVID-19 death is defined for surveillance purposes as a death resulting from a clinically compatible illness in a probable or confirmed COVID-19 case, unless there is a clear alternative cause of death that cannot be related to COVID-19 disease (e.g. trauma). There should be no period of complete recovery between the illness and death.

Further guidance for certification and classification (coding) of COVID-19 as cause of death is available [here](#).

Annex 1: Data, table and figure notes

Caution must be taken when interpreting all data presented. Differences are to be expected between information products published by WHO, national public health authorities, and other sources using different inclusion criteria and different data cut-off times. While steps are taken to ensure accuracy and reliability, all data are subject to continuous verification and change. Case detection, definitions, testing strategies, reporting practice, and lag times differ between countries/territories/areas. These factors, amongst others, influence the counts presented, with variable underestimation of true case and death counts, and variable delays to reflecting these data at global level.

The designations employed, and the presentation of these materials do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Countries, territories and areas are arranged under the administering WHO region.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

[¹] All references to Kosovo should be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999). In the map, number of cases of Serbia and Kosovo (UNSCR 1244, 1999) have been aggregated for visualization purposes.

Counts reflect laboratory-confirmed cases and deaths, based on [WHO case definitions](#), unless stated otherwise (see Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata), and include both domestic and repatriated cases.

Other*: includes cases reported from international conveyances.

Due to the recent trend of countries conducting data reconciliation exercises which remove large numbers of cases or deaths from their total counts, WHO will now display such data as negative numbers in the “new cases” / “new deaths” columns as appropriate. This will aid readers in identifying when such adjustments occur. When additional details become available that allow the subtractions to be suitably apportioned to previous days, graphics will be updated accordingly. Prior situation reports will not be edited; see covid19.who.int for the most up-to-date data.

Additional table notes

ⁱ Transmission classification is based on a process of country/territory/area self-reporting. Classifications are reviewed on a weekly basis, may be revised as new information becomes available, and are based on the highest category reported. Differing degrees of transmission may be present within countries/territories/areas.

Categories:

- No cases: with no confirmed cases
- Sporadic cases: with one or more cases, imported or locally detected.
- Clusters of cases: experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location and/or by common exposures.
- Community transmission: experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to: large numbers of cases not linkable to transmission chains; large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance; and/or multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area.
- Pending: transmission classification has not been reported to WHO.

ii “Territories” include territories, areas, overseas dependencies and other jurisdictions of similar status.

Country, territory, or area-specific updates and errata

No new updates/errata. For previous information, see the [log of major changes and errata in WHO daily aggregate case and death count data](#).